How Do Students in Wyoming Rural Schools Perform on NAEP?\(^1\)

The National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) is the largest assessment of student academic progress over time in mathematics, reading, and other subject areas in the United States. While NAEP is not aligned to state content standards, the assessment does not change much from year to year, which allows educators and policymakers to track student performance over time.

**Grade 4**

In 2011, 2013, and 2015, the percentages of rural grade 4 students who scored at or above the NAEP proficient level in reading were higher than those of grade 4 students in suburban and city locales.\(^2\)

In 2011, 2013, and 2015, the percentages of rural grade 4 students who scored at or above the NAEP proficient level in mathematics were higher than those of grade 4 students in suburban locales.\(^2\)

**Grade 8**

In 2015, the percentage of rural grade 8 students scoring at or above the NAEP proficient level in reading was higher than that of grade 8 students in town and city locales.\(^2\)

In 2011, 2013, and 2015, the percentages of rural grade 8 students who scored at or above the NAEP proficient level in mathematics were higher than those of grade 8 students in city locales.\(^2\)
What Percentage of Wyoming Students Are in Rural Schools?³

**Rural**
28%

28% of Wyoming students learn in **Rural** locale, such as Fremont County School District #2 and Big Horn County School District #3, that lie outside urbanized areas (densely settled communities surrounding principal cities) and urban clusters (densely settled areas with populations between 2,500 and 50,000).

**Town**
45%

45% of Wyoming students learn in **Town** locales, such as Park County School District #6 and Platte County School District #1, inside urban clusters but outside urbanized areas.

**Suburban**
2%

2% of Wyoming students learn in **Suburban** locales that lie outside principal cities but inside urbanized areas with populations of at least 50,000.‡

**City**
25%

25% of Wyoming students learn in **City** locales, such as Laramie County School District #1 and Natrona County School District #1, with populations of at least 50,000.

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¹ NAEP proficiency percentages in this profile were calculated from the NAEP Data Explorer for 2011, 2013 and 2015 for the types of communities in which schools are located. The national schedule for NAEP administration did not include 2012 or 2014 since reading and mathematics testing occurs every other year. In 2011, 2013, and 2015, only grades 4 and 8 were tested in these areas.

² The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) does not report exact sample sizes. Numbers are rounded to the nearest hundredth.

³ Percentages of students residing in each locale were calculated from Table 4: Number of city, suburban, town, and rural regular public elementary and secondary schools with membership and percentage distribution of students in membership, by state or jurisdiction: School year 2014–15, in “Selected Statistics From the Public Elementary and Secondary Education Universe: School Year 2014–15," by NCES.

‡ Data for suburban locales are missing from the graph because they did not meet NAEP reporting standards.

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This infographic was prepared for the Institute of Educational Sciences (IES) under Contract ED-IES-17-C-0005 by Regional Educational Laboratory Central administered by Marzano Research. The content of the publication does not necessarily reflect the views or policies of IES of the U.S. Department of Education nor does mention of trade names, commercial products, or organizations imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.